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Name.....

**APJ ABDUL KALAM TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY**  
FOURTH SEMESTER B.TECH DEGREE EXAMINATION, JUNE 2017

Course Code: **EE 204**

Course Name: **DIGITAL ELECTRONICS AND LOGIC DESIGN (EE)**

Max. Marks: 100

Duration: 3 Hours

**PART A**

*Answer all questions. Each question carries 5 marks*

1. (a) Create a table showing 4 – bit Gray Code and the corresponding Binary Code. Explain how the table is derived. (5)
2. Using K – Map derive the reduced Boolean expression for the following function.  
$$f(A, B, C, D) = \sum m(0,1,3,4,6,9,11) + d(2,5)$$
 (5)
3. Draw the truth table for a full subtractor. Reduce it using K – Map. Implement it using logic gates. (5)
4. Realize a J K Master Slave flip flop using NAND gates. Explain its working (5)
5. Differentiate between Asynchronous counters and Synchronous counters with the help of diagrams. What are the advantages and disadvantages? (5)
6. Design a 4 bit Ring counter. Draw the Truth Table and the waveform. (5)
7. Analyse the working of a R- 2R ladder Digital to analog converter with the help of a diagram. (5)
8. Design a Full Adder using VHDL. (5)

**PART B**

*Answer any two questions. Each carries 10 marks.*

9. (a) Differentiate between the methods of binary subtraction using 1's complement and 2's complement. Show an example in each case with 4 bit numbers. (6)  
(b) Determine the range of numbers in 1's complement and 2's complement for word length of 8 bit and 16 bit. (4)
10. (a) Simplify using K – Map.  
$$F(A, B, C, D) = \prod M(1, 3, 5, 7, 13, 15)$$
 (6)  
(b) State and prove De Morgan's theorem. (4)
11. (a) Express the following function as a sum of minterms.  
$$F(A, B, C, D) = B'D + A'D + BD$$
 (6)  
(b) Draw the circuit diagram of a typical TTL gate and explain. (4)

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## PART C

*Answer any two questions. Each question carries 10 marks.*

12. Describe the working of a Carry Look Ahead Adder using the example of 4 – bit numbers. Clearly show the derivations of the equations. Show the implementation in Hardware. (10)
13. (a) Realize the following function using 4×1 multiplexer.  

$$F(A, B, C) = \sum m(1, 3, 5, 6)$$
 (5)
- (b) Design a BCD to Decimal decoder. Write down the Truth Table, Boolean expressions and show the Hardware implementation. (5)
14. (a) Draw a 4 – bit Asynchronous up counter and discuss its characteristics. Draw the waveforms. (5)
- (b) Draw a 4 – bit Serial-In-Parallel-Out shift register and explain its working. (5)

## PART D

*Answer any two questions. Each question carries 10 marks.*

15. Design a Mod 6 Synchronous counter. Enumerate all the steps in the design. (10)
16. (a) Design a two bit flash type analog to digital converter. Explain its working. (6)
- (b) Compare and contrast between ROM, PROM and EPROM. (4)
17. Describe the structure of a Programmable logic array. Take a simple example and explain. (10)